

Service de Protection de la Communauté Juive

*Jewish Community Security Service*



**2019**

## **Report on Antisemitism in France**

Source of statistical data : Interior Ministry and SPCJ



This report can be downloaded  
in French and English at

**[www.antisemitisme.fr](http://www.antisemitisme.fr)**

**This report was written with the support of  
the Fondation pour la Mémoire de la Shoah (FMS)**



*Crif*



REPORT ON  
ANTISEMITISM  
IN FRANCE  
IN 2019

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## SPCJ

SPCJ, the Jewish Community Security Service, was founded in 1980 following the attack in the Rue Copernic in Paris.

SPCJ emerged from the joint determination of CRIF (the Representative Council of Jewish Institutions in France), FSJU (the Jewish United Social Fund), and the French Rabbinate to protect the Jewish community at large. Members of SPCJ's Executive Committee are appointed by these founding institutions. SPCJ's President is Mr. Eric de Rothschild.

SPCJ's existence since the 1980s has been justified by the ongoing terrorist and antisemitic threat in France for the last 39 years. It has become necessary to help the Jewish community flourish, by guaranteeing a free, diverse and satisfying expression of Jewish identity.

SPCJ is an apolitical and not-for-profit organization. Its sole mission is to protect Jewish life in its pluralistic expression.

**ERIC DE ROTHSCHILD  
SPCJ PRESIDENT**

Ladies and Gentlemen,

In my foreword to last year's report, I told you about my dread; today, I also feel a sense of despair.

Despite all our efforts, the number of Antisemitic acts have increased, as you will see in the statistics. Although violent acts have fortunately decreased a bit, the daily Antisemitic acts against Jewish community members – threats, insults, hatemail, flyers, and graffiti – keep increasing. This makes the daily life of our fellow Jews particularly difficult and frightening. Insults and threatening gestures become normal, as if they were allowed, acceptable and not deeply shocking to the general public.

CRIF's Internet monitoring has also increased significantly. Any event triggers unbelievable Antisemitic or Antizionist reactions. The Covid-19 crisis is one example: it has triggered insults and conspiracy theories that feed on the most hackneyed fantasies to stigmatize Jews.

What to do? Educate, of course, educate, teach tolerance, deconstruct the inanity of the speeches that fall back on those whose views they hold; and also protect our community, teach its members how to defend themselves and confront this unfortunate situation.

The Shoah Memorial has doubled the number of students in middle and high schools who have been made aware of the situation, as well as training for teachers, so that they can better transmit these messages and in certain cases fight against their rejection.

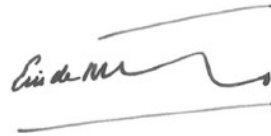
SPCJ increased its capacity, both with professionals and volunteers, and has taught vigilance to teachers, students, parents, synagoguegoers and all community leaders.

However, in the current situation, we desperately need the forces of law and order. Despite the fact that they receive very many requests for intervention, we must continue to receive their support. We saw the effect of Operation Sentinel's deployment in 2016 and 2017, which contributed to a significant decrease in the number of Antisemitic acts and threats over the course of these two years.

The statistics that we present to you have been established in close cooperation with the Interior Ministry. I take this opportunity to thank the Interior Minister and his team for the support they provide us in our fight; of course, I also thank the forces of order that ensure our safety.

The activity of the forces of order is particularly efficient. Every day, and especially around the High Holidays, the protection measures added to the community buildings are indispensable and an excellent deterrent. They must continue and even – this is our strong wish – be increased.

As you know, the Jewish community is very engaged in its own protection; it is an opportunity to offer very special thanks to the SPCJ teams and especially all volunteers for their excellent work.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Eric de Rothschild', is centered on the page. The signature is written in a cursive style and is flanked by two horizontal lines, one above and one below.

Eric de Rothschild

## OUR METHODOLOGY

### Who contributes to the census ?

After the increase of Antisemitic acts in September 2000, the leaders of the main Jewish organizations tasked the SPCJ to take an official census of Antisemitic acts committed on French soil.

To complete this daunting and rigorous task, SPCJ works closely with the Ministry of Interior's "Victims Unit." Precise and regular exchanges enable a detailed and reliable monitoring of the situation.

### What kind of Antisemitic acts are listed ?

Our inventory keeps a record of Antisemitic acts that led to a complaint or a notification to the police. It is enhanced with reports from various police agencies on French territory and centralized at the Ministry of Interior.

This methodological rigor excludes a number of acts that were reported to SPCJ but not to the police, and are thus absent from official statistics. Furthermore, Antisemitic content that circulates on the Internet is not systematically listed.

**The statistical elements presented in this report therefore put the main trends in perspective, but cannot adequately convey the reality of Antisemitism in France in 2019.**

The Ministry of Interior has defined the following terms :

**ACTS include ACTIONS and THREATS**

**ACTIONS include :**

- . attacks or attempts
- . homicides or attempts
- . violence
- . arson or attempts
- . defacing or vandalism

**THREATS include :**

- . oral threats, threatening gestures and insults
- . flyers and hate mail
- . graffiti



# 1. ASSESSMENT AND ANALYSES

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### 1.1 ASSESSMENT AND ANALYSES

## ANTISEMITISM IN FRANCE IN 2019: WHY SO MUCH HATRED?

► **Incidents of Antisemitism in France persist on a daily basis**

Antisemitic Actions in 2018	183	<b>-17 %</b>
<b>Antisemitic Actions in 2019</b>	<b>151</b>	
Antisemitic Threats in 2018	358	<b>+50 %</b>
<b>Antisemitic Threats in 2019</b>	<b>536</b>	
Total of Antisemitic acts in 2018	541	<b>+27 %</b>
<b>Total of Antisemitic acts in 2019</b>	<b>687</b>	

(Actions = Attacks, Homicides, Physical violence, Arson, Defacing and Vandalism)

(Threats = Threatening word and gesture, insult, Flyers and hate mail, Graffiti)

(Acts = Actions + Threats)

Since 2017, the number of Antisemitic Acts has increased by 121%:

	Year	Number of Antisemitic acts in France
	2014	851
Operation Sentinelle and its plan tailored to the Jewish community is implemented →	2015	808
	2016	335
Operation Sentinelle and its plan tailored to the Jewish community is suspended →	<b>2017</b>	<b>311</b>
	<b>2018</b>	<b>541</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>687</b>

↓ +121 %

## ► **Jews in France are particularly threatened and attacked**

French Jews, who represent less than 1% of the total population, faced more than 41% of all racist Acts committed in France in 2019.

When "Operation Sentinel" was first deployed in France in January 2015, it quickly and actively contributed to the significant drop in Antisemitic acts, from 808 in 2015 to 335 in 2016 (- 58%). After the suspension of the static protection, Antisemitic acts have continuously increased to a dramatic extent. It is thus urgent and necessary to re-implement an effective prevention and protection system that is specifically tailored to the Jewish community.

## ► **The number of Antisemitic Acts recorded in France is significantly lower than the actual figures because of:**

### ■ **HABITUATION =**

Antisemitism is now so entrenched in daily life and has become so violent that victims of such acts are somehow resigned and show a kind of habituation. Many of them do not file a police report.

### ■ **FEAR =**

Numerous victims of Antisemitic Acts declare that they do not file a police report for fear of retaliation.

### ■ **MISTRUST =**

Numerous victims of Antisemitic Acts do not believe that an investigation or a criminal charge will result in a successful conclusion.

### ■ **INTERNET =**

Threats only include a few incidents observed on the Internet, but not the fully-fledged Antisemitic activity that is propagated online. The vast majority of Antisemitic speech and propaganda has moved to the Internet in recent years.

\*  
\* \*

**The number of Antisemitic Acts that led to a complaint to the police is significantly lower than the actual figures. This worrying situation demands strong and immediate action plans in the areas of education, prevention and sanctions**

## 1.2 RECAP CHART OF ANTISEMITIC ACTS RECORDED IN 2019

Antisemitic acts recorded on French soil from January 1 to December 31, 2019

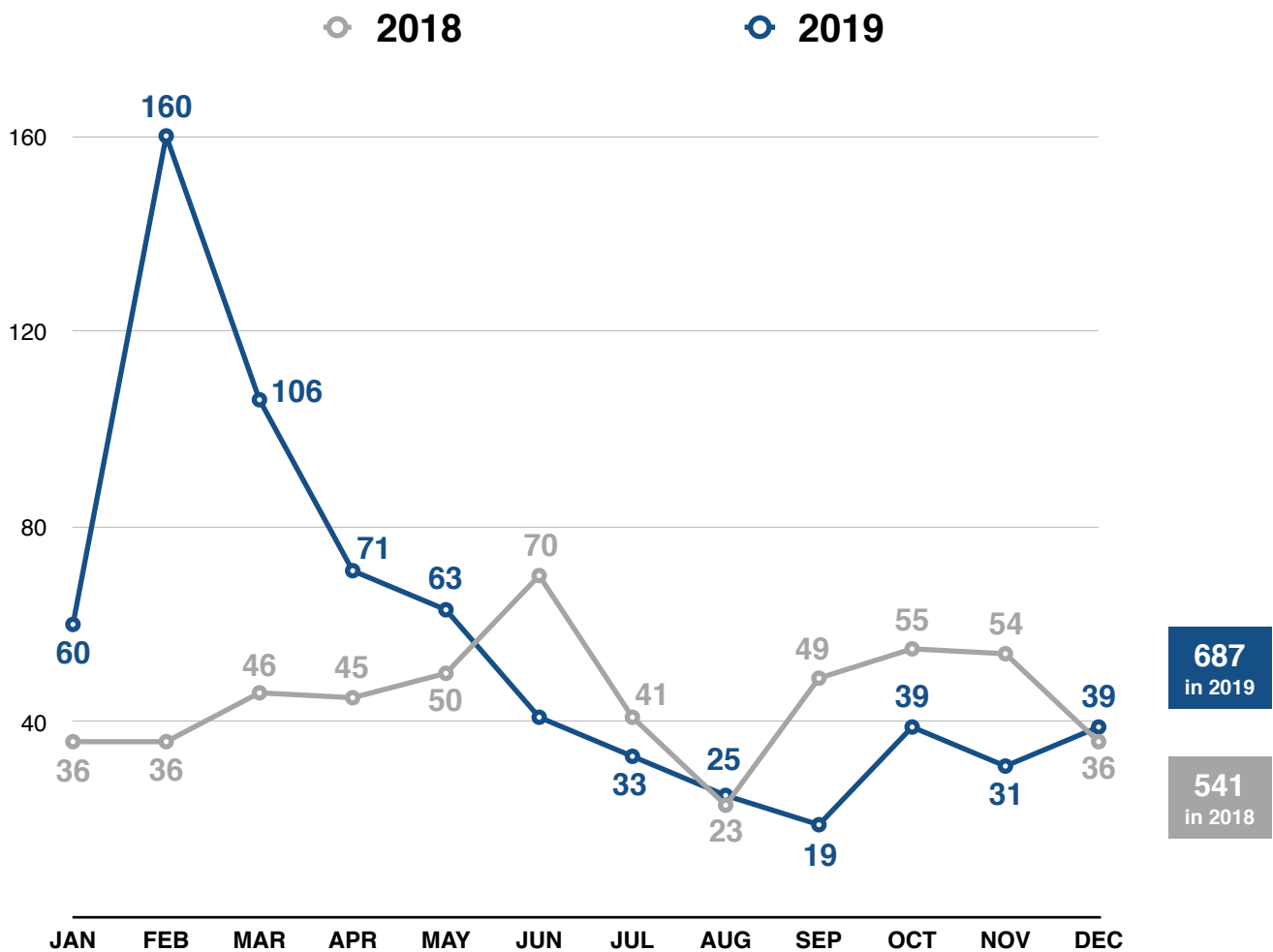
TYPE	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTAL BY TYPE	2018 STATS	2018/ 2019 COMP. %
<b>ACTIONS</b>															
TERROR ATTACK OR ATTEMPT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HOMICIDE OR ATTEMPT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
PHYSICAL VIOLENCE	4	7	6	8	10	4	2	2	0	1	0	1	45	80	
ARSON OR ATTEMPT	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	3	
DEFACING & VANDALIZING	7	20	10	12	9	9	7	0	2	12	3	10	101	99	
<b>TOTAL ACTIONS</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>-17 %</b>
<b>2018 STATS</b>	16	14	16	12	13	17	14	10	18	21	15	17	183		
<b>THREATS</b>															
THREATENING WORD AND GESTURE, INSULT	18	41	27	20	17	13	13	11	6	10	12	8	196	151	
FLYER / HATE MAIL	7	22	9	3	5	1	2	3	5	2	0	5	64	62	
GRAFFITI	24	70	53	26	21	14	9	9	6	13	16	15	276	145	
<b>TOTAL THREATS</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>+50 %</b>
<b>2018 STATS</b>	20	22	30	33	37	53	27	13	31	34	39	19	358		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>+27 %</b>
<b>2018 STATS</b>	36	36	46	45	50	70	41	23	49	55	54	36	541		

source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ

### 1.3 ANTISEMITISM IN FRANCE IN 2019

- ▶ The number of antisemitic ACTS (ACTIONS and THREATS) that led to a complaint increased by 27% in 2019 compared to 2018. It went from 541 to 687.
- ▶ This year again, recorded Antisemitic acts in France are considerably below the actual figures: people are becoming accustomed to such incidents, are fearful, have lost faith in investigative and legal proceedings, as well as limitations in monitoring online activity. These phenomena are explained on page 13.
- ▶ The first five months of 2019 saw a very high number of Antisemitic acts: + 216% compared to the same period the previous year (460 acts in 2019 vs 213 in 2018). One hundred and sixty acts led to filing a complaint in February 2019 alone, including 140 during the Antisemitic wave that followed the graffiti “JUDEN” on the window of a bagel shop on February 9th.

Antisemitic acts that led to filing a complaint in France in 2018 and 2019

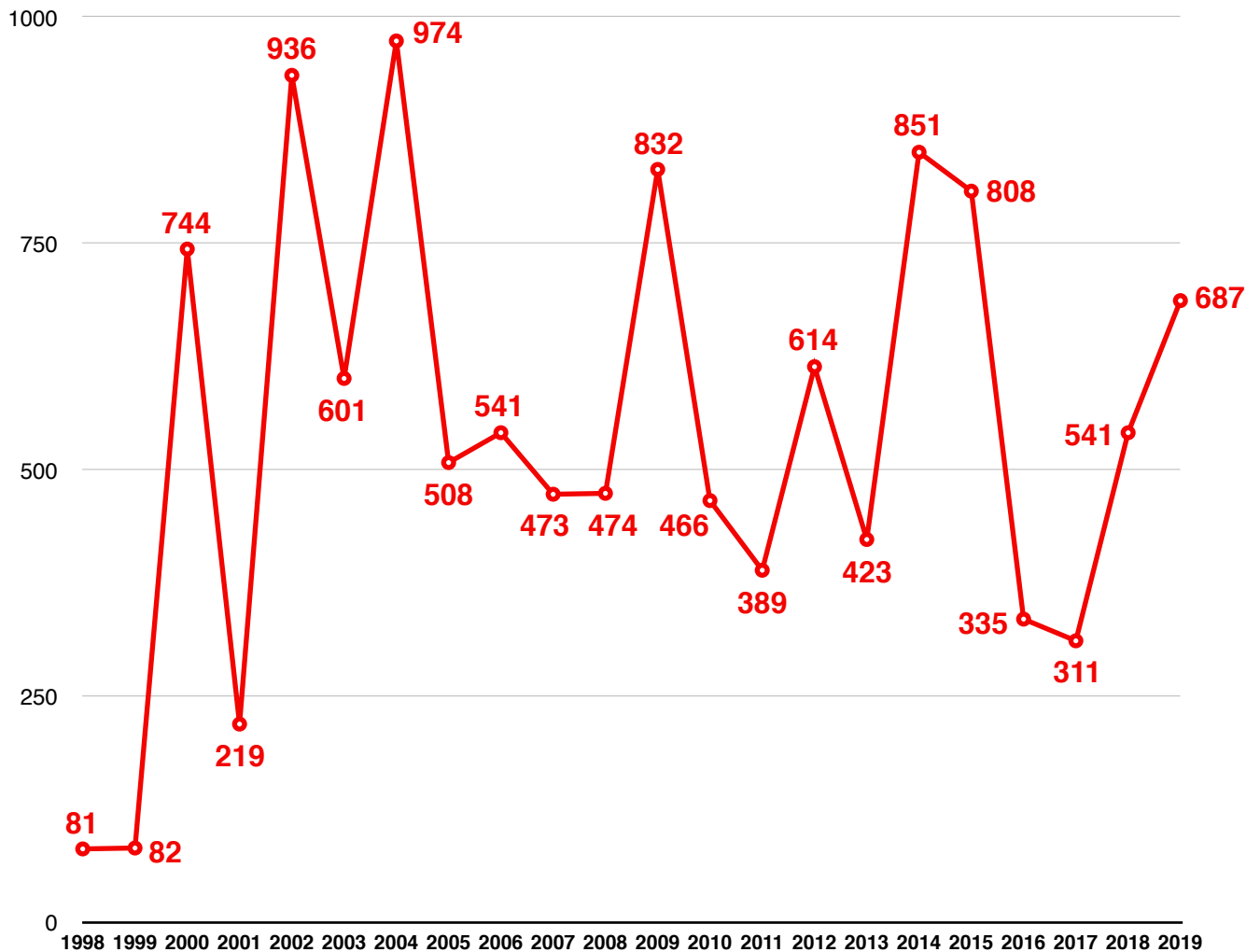


source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ

### 1.4 ANTISEMITIC ACTS RECORDED IN FRANCE FROM 1998 TO 2019

▶ However, Operation Sentinelle, launched in January 2015 in France, had actively and quickly helped reduce antisemitic Acts significantly in 2016 (-58% compared to 2015). Since static protection was suspended, antisemitic Actions keep increasing to a worrisome degree. The implementation of prevention and protection measures tailored to the needs of the Jewish community seems urgent and necessary given its positive results.

Antisemitic acts recorded in France from 1998 to 2019

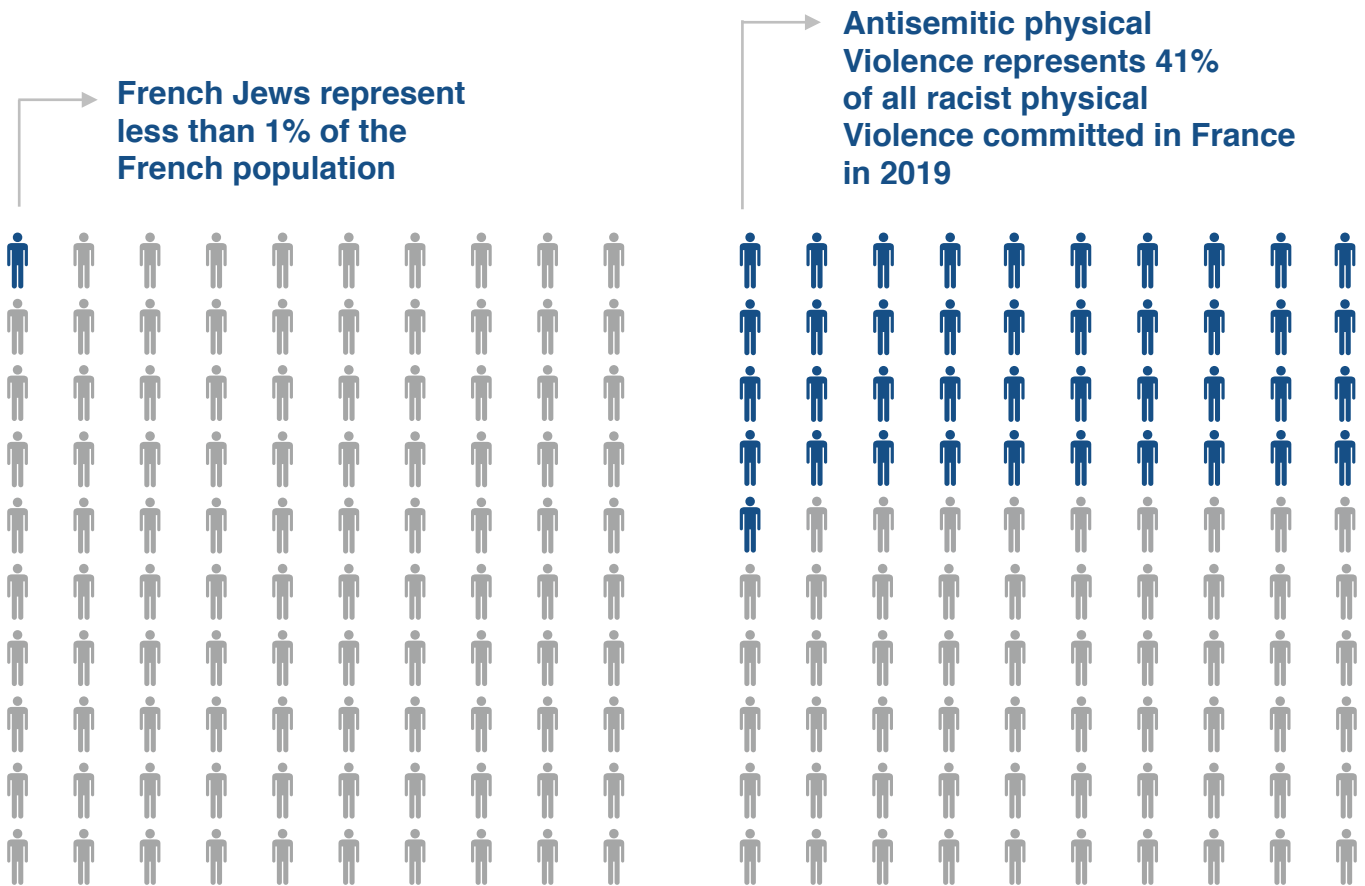


source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ

### 1.5 RACISM AND ANTISEMITISM IN 2019

► In 2019, French Jews, who represent less than 1% of the population, suffered 41% of all racist physical violence committed in France.

Jewish adults and children face daily oppressive, aggressive violence.

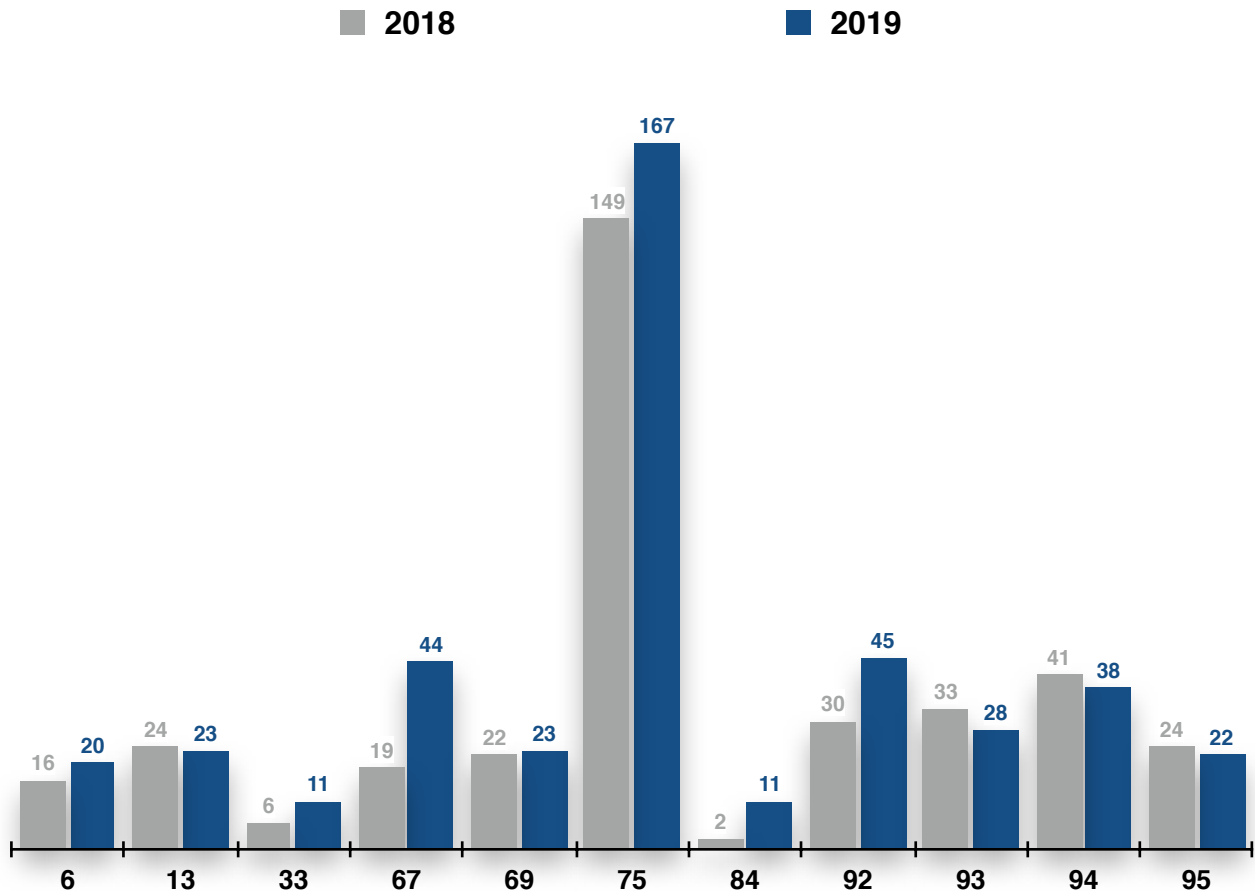


source: Interior Ministry

### 1.6 GEOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN OF ANTISEMITIC ACTS IN 2019

► Some French departments experience chronic Antisemitism.

**Breakdown by department\* (district) of ACTIONS and THREATS that led to filing a complaint in France in 2018 and 2019**

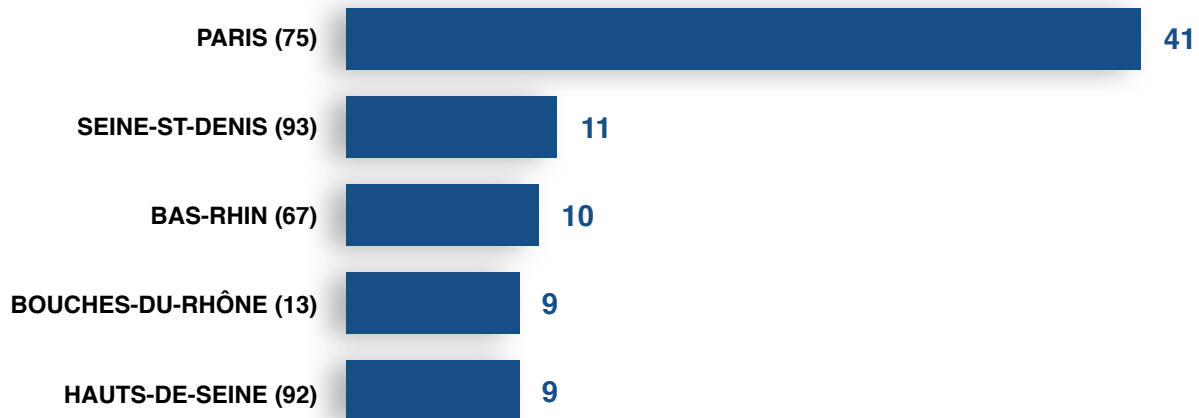


\* Only departments that recorded at least 10 Antisemitic acts in 2019 are represented in this chart.

source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ



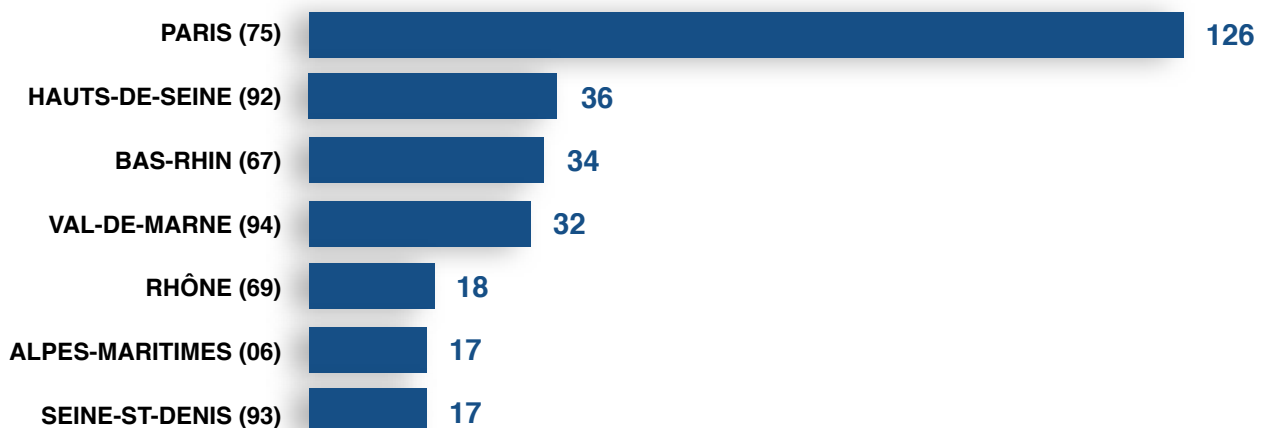
### The five departments\* with the highest number of ACTIONS in 2019



\* Only departments that recorded at least 9 Antisemitic ACTIONS in 2019 are represented in this chart.

source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ

### The seven departments\* with the highest number of THREATS in 2019

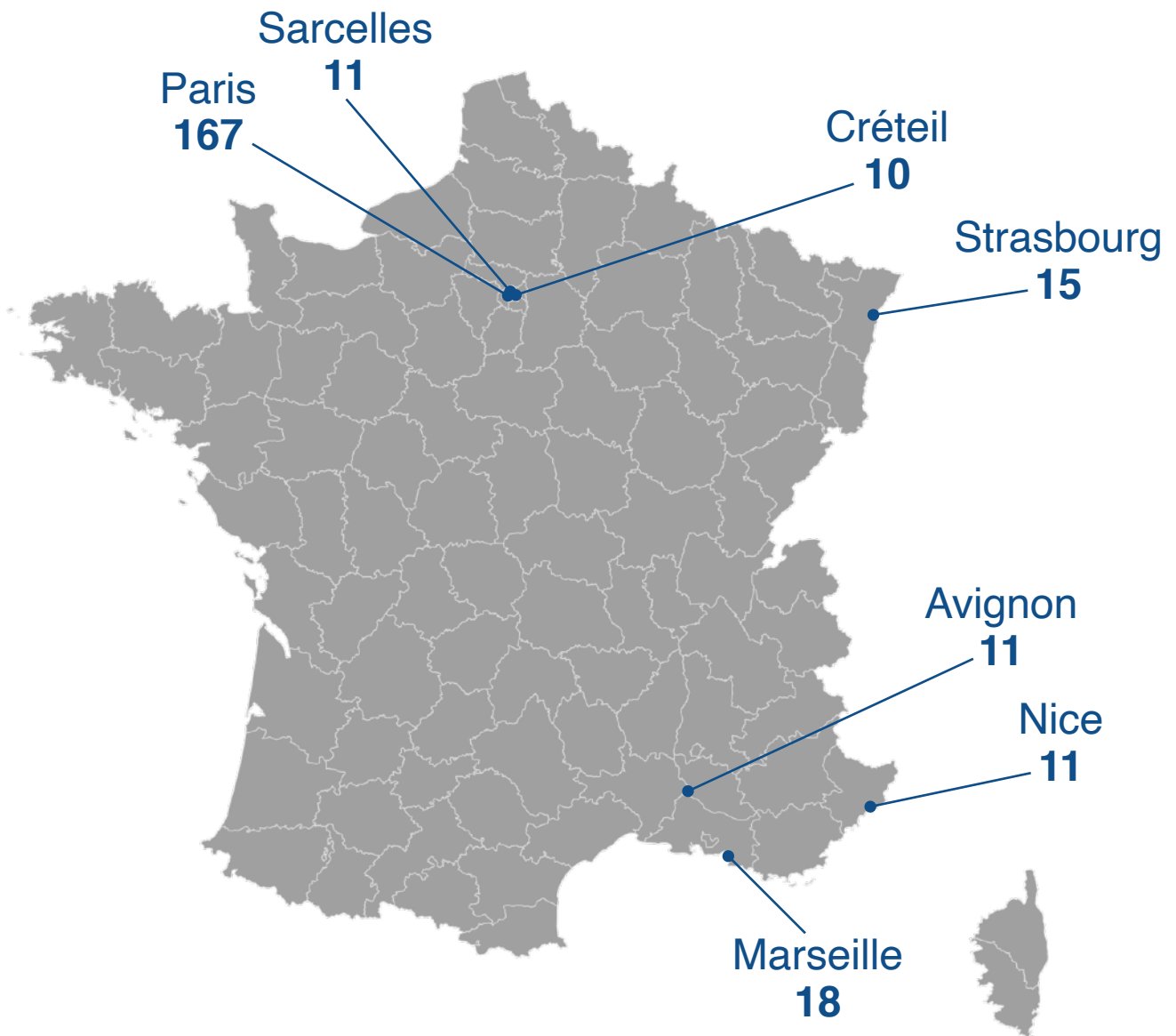


\* Only departments that recorded more than 17 Antisemitic THREATS in 2019 are represented in this chart.

source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ

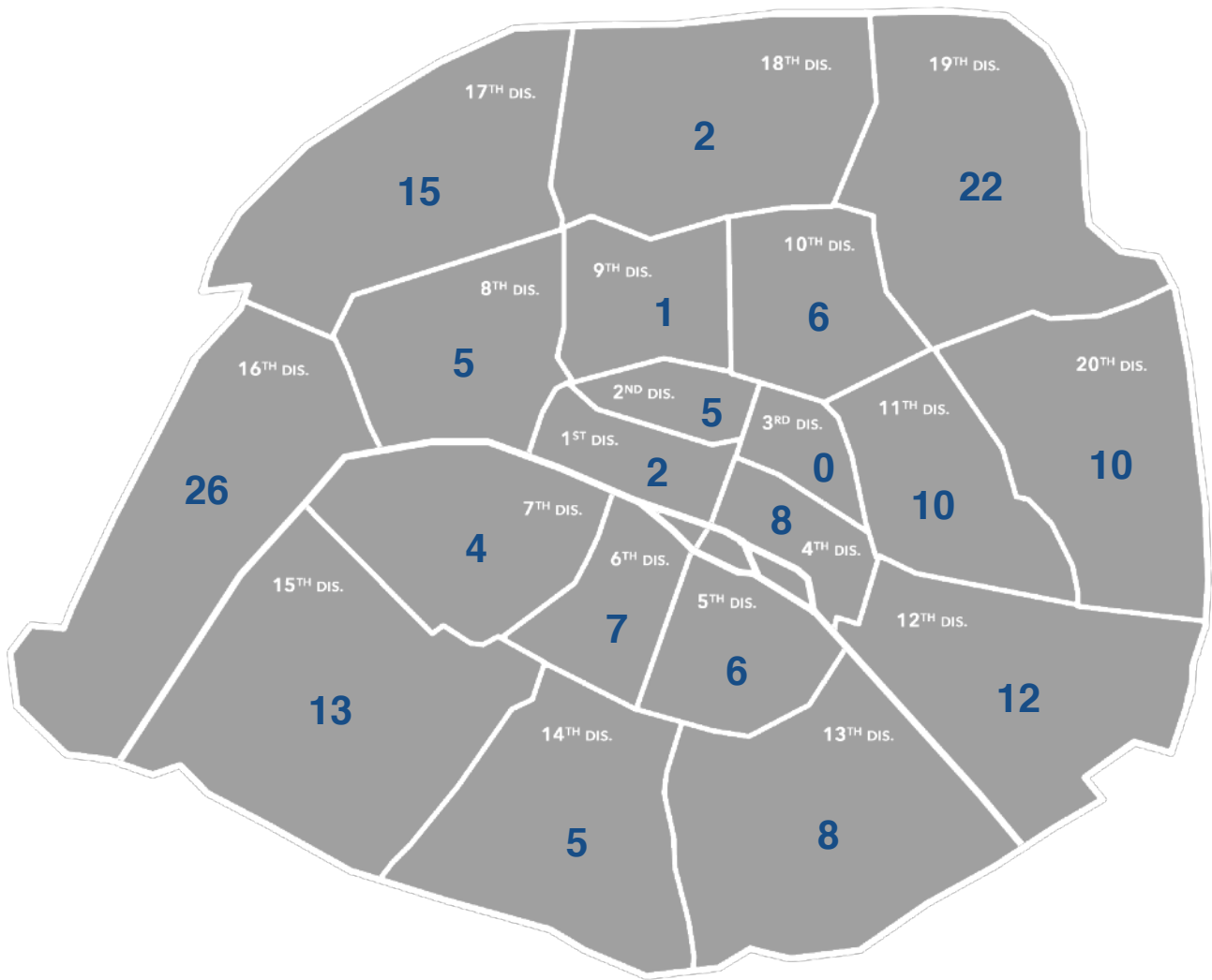
► The cities with the highest number of Antisemitic acts in 2019 are Paris, Marseille, Strasbourg, Avignon, Nice, Sarcelles and Créteil.

The seven cities with the highest number of recorded ACTIONS and THREATS that led to filing a complaint in 2019



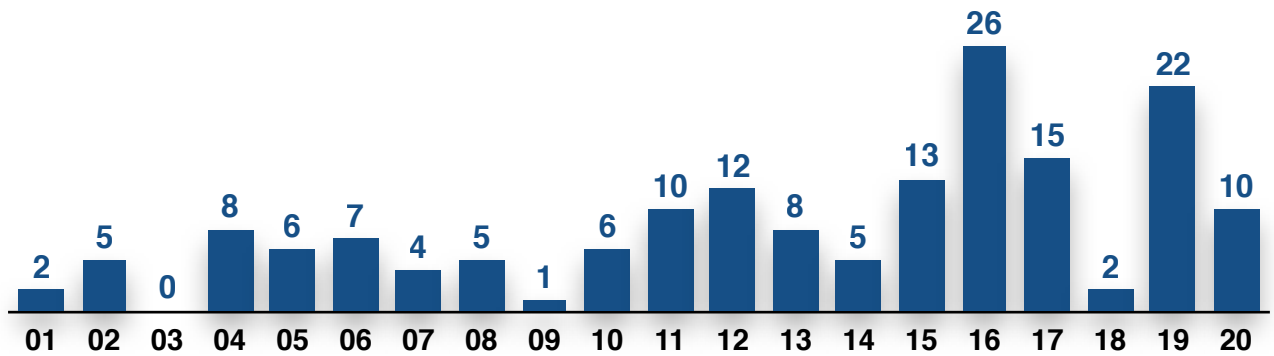
source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ

Antisemitic acts in Paris in 2019 that led to filing a complaint: Breakdown by district



Districts of Paris

source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ



Districts of Paris

source: Interior Ministry and SPCJ



## **2. SELECTION FROM THE COMPLETE LIST OF ANTISEMITIC ACTS PERPETRATED IN 2019**

## ACTIONS

### PHYSICAL VIOLENCE

#### **Friday, January 11, 2019 - BAGNOLET (93170)**

A Jewish woman was attacked by her neighbor who shouted the following insults: “Dirty Jew, we don’t want you in the building, you are not liked, you must get lost!” The neighbor and her children then beat the woman on the back and on the forehead with an iron bar and some broomsticks.

#### **Monday, January 14, 2019 - NANTERRE (92000)**

A Jewish doctor received death threats and was attacked by one of his patients: “Moron, your mother the b\*\*\*\*, go f\*\*\*\*yourself.” He repeatedly said: “I’m going to kill you,” “I’m going to be back with people to kill you.” The attacker came back to fight and call him “dirty kike.”

#### **Friday, February 8, 2019 - HOUILLES (78800)**

After an argument with her neighbor, a Jewish woman was beaten and called a “rotten witch” and threatened: “I’m going to kill you, dirty Jew, I’m going to get a knife and I’m going to kill you.”

#### **Tuesday, February 19, 2019 - LE PRÉ-SAINT-GERVAIS (93310)**

A 16-year-old man wearing a kippah was the victim of Antisemitic insults – “Dirty Jew!” – and violence from three individuals. They also stole his watch, his scooter, his cellphone and other personal items. The victim was hurt by his attackers and suffered a broken wrist.

#### **Wednesday, February 20, 2019 - NOUZONVILLE (08700)**

After an argument with a coworker, a Jewish man was grabbed by the throat and thrown against a staircase. His head hit the edge of a step. The attacker said numerous times, “let him croak, he’s just a dirty Jew.” The victim was transported to the hospital and was unable to work for 10 days.

#### **Sunday, March 10, 2019 - GARGES-LÈS-GONESSE (95140)**

A 15-year-old Jewish man received death threats: “Are you the little Jew from the first floor? Do you know that we are all going to kill you? We rule in here,” said a group of people in the main building entrance. They prevented him from exiting and one of them pulled out a knife. The young man defended himself and one of the attackers grabbed him on his way out and scratched his face.

#### **Monday, March 18, 2019 - CRÉTEIL (94000)**

A man wearing a kippah was walking on the street when a man punched him in the face three times and kept on going.

#### **Saturday, April 6, 2019 - LE PLESSIS-ROBINSON (92350)**

As she was leaving her house to take a walk with her family, a Jewish woman was attacked by a neighbor’s son, who kicked her son’s bicycle. He then punched her in the mouth and said, “shut your mouth b\*\*\*\*.” The victim’s husband and older son intervened and were also threatened: “Dirty Jews, I’m going to kill you.” Then they were beaten up. The husband was incapacitated for two days and the son for seven days.

**Monday, April 8, 2019 - PARIS (75019)**

A Jewish storeowner was violently attacked by three individuals. He received Antisemitic threats and insults: "You Jew, you have money... f\*\*\* your f\*\*\*ing mother the dirty Jewess, while his attackers tried to rob him. The shopkeeper resisted, but he was hurt in the eye and the eyebrow arch.

**Monday, April 22, 2019 - AUBERVILLIERS (93300)**

A Jewish couple was attacked at their home in the evening. Five individuals hiding their faces violently attacked the husband, while forcing the wife to give them two chests containing money and jewelry.

**Wednesday, May 22, 2019 - CLICHY-SOUS-BOIS (93390)**

As he was approaching his pick-up location, a Jewish limo driver was attacked by a number of individuals who entered the vehicle. They searched the car, then pulled him outside and dragged him on the ground. The victim tried to escape, but he was punched on the head; he fell and lost consciousness. When they discovered he was Jewish from his identity papers, the attackers beat him up and said: "you're a kike, you must have money." As he was held to the ground, he was kicked and beaten with a stick. Some attackers escaped on foot, while others took his car. The victim found himself naked, robbed, without glasses and without socks. He managed to get some help and a driver took him to the police station. He was then transported to the hospital and underwent numerous exams. He was incapacitated for 10 days.

**Tuesday, May 28, 2019 - CRÉTEIL (94000)**

A man wearing a kippah was barred from getting on a bus. The driver didn't say anything but purposefully shut the bus doors in front of the man. The victim tried to take a picture of the driver, who then opened the door and grabbed the Jewish man's arm. The driver requested that the victim get off the bus, and then drove away.

**Tuesday, June 4, 2019 - SAVIGNY-SUR-ORGE (91600)**

As he was getting off a train, a Jewish man wearing a kippah asked another passenger for assistance with his luggage. The passenger replied that "I am Algerian and don't like Jews." He then called him "dirty Jew," spat in his face and kicked him.

**Wednesday, August 7, 2019 - PARIS (75004)**

A Jewish man realized that the synagogue doors were closed; he thus walked to the building exit when he was grabbed by an individual behind him. The individual called him "dirty Jew, Nazi, go home to Auschwitz, Jews are infidels... dirty Nazis, death to the Jews, death to Israel, you are killing my Palestinian brothers." The victim was violently shaken but managed to extricate himself by kicking his attacker in the private parts.

**Monday, August 12, 2019 - PARIS (75010)**

As he was walking on the street with his wife and children, a Jewish man was called out by an individual coming towards him: "You Jews are still around? What are you doing here, Jews? Get out Jews, dirty Jews." He then spat in the victim's face, and at his wife and children, before walking away.

**Monday, October 14, 2019 - VILLEURBANNE (69100)**

As he exited the subway, a rabbi and his 13-year-old son are approached by a homeless man asking for money. The victim answers negatively because he doesn't carry any money on a holiday. The individual punched him twice in the stomach. The victim often sees the same attacker near the subway and is regularly insulted: "You Jews, you have money, you're gonna give me."

**Monday, December 9, 2019 - PARIS (75010)**

As he was leaving a voicemail message for his father in Hebrew, an Israeli student was violently attacked by an individual in a subway car, at the Château d'Eau station. The attacker grabbed him by his coat and yelled at him, then beat him on the face until he lost consciousness. The victim was transported to the hospital for a wound on the eye socket and a broken nose. He was incapacitated for five days.

**Friday, December 27, 2019 - PARIS (75019)**

As he arrived at the synagogue, a congregant who was identified as Jewish was violently pushed in the back by an individual who stole his bag that contained his personal prayer effects.

**ARSON OR ATTEMPT****Wednesday, April 3, 2019 - PAU (64000)**

Two garbage containers were burnt down in front of the synagogue door. The outside wall was slightly blackened.

**Friday, May 10, 2019 - MARSEILLE (13000)**

The main door of an apartment was pierced in various places. The perpetrators couldn't enter the apartment, so they burnt the mezuzah on the doorpost.

**Thursday, October 24, 2019 - BORDEAUX (33000)**

The remains of a Molotov cocktail thrown against the wall of the synagogue was found on the ground near the main entrance door, next to the memorial. There were also some traces of an inflammable liquid.

**DEFACING & VANDALIZING****Thursday, January 10, 2019 - DINAN (22100)**

The sign on Simone Veil Street was vandalized for the third time.

**Saturday, February 2, 2019 - STRASBOURG (67000)**

During the 12<sup>th</sup> demonstration of the "Gilets Jaunes" (Yellow Vests), some violently Antisemitic statements were made. Various demonstrators made the V-sign, yelled "dirty Jews" and threw firecrackers at the synagogue's main entrance. One of them even urinated on the synagogue's wall.

**Monday, February 11, 2019 - SAINTE-GENEVIÈVE-DES-BOIS (91700)**

Two days before the annual ceremony remembering Ilan Halimi, the city services discovered that the tree trunk against which Ilan Halimi's picture was resting had been severed.



**Tuesday, February 19, - QUATZENHEIM (67117)**

Ninety-six graves in the Jewish cemetery of Quatzenheim were defaced on the night of February 18 to 19. Swastikas and graffiti in Alsatian language were written with spray paint.

**Wednesday, February 20, 2019 - CHAMPAGNE-AU-MONT-D'OR (69410)**

Antisemitic graffiti were found on a stela in the memory garden, which is contiguous to the city cemetery: a poorly drawn swastika and the words "Coz we don't have the shoah" were written in red at the base of the monument. The words "Shoah blah blah" were also found, as well as two other Antisemitic graffiti and three swastikas. It is worth noting that the Jewish cemetery is across from the Christian cemetery.

**Saturday, February 23, 2019 - BOULLAY-LES-TROUX (91470)**

A 40-cm long swastika was engraved on the hood of a car belonging to a Jewish person.

**Sunday, February 24, 2019 - LYON (69003)**

A swastika was drawn with a black marker on the outside gate of a synagogue.

**Friday, March 1, 2019 - MARSEILLE (13004)**

As she returned home after two weeks away, a Jewish lawyer found evidence of an attempted break-in, as well as a swastika engraved on her front door.

**Saturday, March 2, 2019 - BOULOGNE-BILLANCOURT (95100)**

As he picked up his parked vehicle, a Jewish man saw that the body of the car had been scratched and that the words "S\*\*\* Jew" were written on the trunk.

**Thursday, March 14, 2019 - NICE (06000)**

A Jewish person realized that their mezuzah had been pulled off and that the doorpost was damaged.

**Thursday, March 14, 2019 - DUNKERQUE (59183)**

Feces was spread on the main door of the synagogue and a handkerchief was stuck to it with excrement.

**Saturday, April 19, 2019 - PLOUFRAGAN (22440)**

A swastika and a star of David were engraved on the mailbox of a Jewish family.

**Thursday, May 9, 2019 - MARSEILLE (13006)**

A Jewish man who owns an art gallery found the word "AUTWITZ" drawn on his shop window.

**Saturday, May 18, 2019 - PLAN-DE-CUQUES (13380)**

A Jewish family discovered that its mailbox had been vandalized: a star of David was engraved with a pointy object.

**Thursday, May 23, 2019 - BORDEAUX (33000)**

A stela in the Jewish Portuguese cemetery was toppled and broke when it hit another grave. Another twelve headstones were vandalized that night by three individuals. One of them had his leg stuck under a gravestone, which required the firefighters' assistance. This is how he was arrested.

**Tuesday, June 4, 2019 - CLAMART (92140)**

A Jewish man saw that his daughter's grave had been vandalized. Since the headstone had not yet been placed, the wooden plaque with her name and a star of David was pulled out and thrown to the ground.

**Friday, June 7, 2019 - REIMS (51000)**

A number of swastikas were written with a permanent marker on the façade of a building and in the common areas: "Death to the Jew" and "Death to the Jews."

**Monday, June 17, 2019 - PARIS (75020)**

Antisemitic graffiti were found on the entrance door of a synagogue: "*Fuck Israel*," "*Free Palestine*".

**Friday, September 27, 2019 - LE RAINCY (93340)**

A number of Jewish families noticed that their mezuzahs had been stolen.

**Monday, October 21, 2019 - LYON (69001)**

The plaque commemorating the roundup of 86 people leading to their death in 1943 was vandalized with Antisemitic graffiti. Fifty-nine names were crossed out with a black marker.

**Tuesday, October 22, 2019 - SAINT-OUEN (93400)**

A Jewish man noticed a swastika and the words "Jew to death" on the hood of his car that was parked on the street.

**Monday, November 4, 2019 - ROSENWILLER (67560)**

About fifteen stelae were toppled in the Jewish cemetery of Rosenwiller.

**Tuesday, December 3, 2019 - WESTHOFFEN (67310)**

A Jewish cemetery was vandalized. Swastikas were drawn with black paint on 107 gravestones. The number 14 (a symbol of white supremacists) was found on one headstone.

**Monday, December 16, 2019 - LA ROCHE-SUR-YON (85000)**

The bust of Simone Veil, which had recently been unveiled, was covered with blue paint, while the street sign bearing her name was covered with stickers of the Action Française (French Action, a French far-right movement).

## THREATS

### THREATENING WORDS AND GESTURES; INSULTS

#### **Tuesday, January 1, 2019 - PARIS (75015)**

Since December 29, 2018, a Jewish man had been receiving daily phone calls from an anonymous caller who said, “dirty Jew, I’m going to cut your throat.”

#### **Monday, January 7, 2019 - ARNOUVILLE-LÈS-GONESSE (95400)**

At the train station, a Jewish woman ran into her neighbor who insulted her: “You Jews, you kill Palestinians, Israel doesn’t belong to the Jews, Israel belongs to the Palestinians.” Upon hearing the screams, two individuals who were driving by stopped their car, and also called the victim “dirty Jew” and the passenger gave her the finger.

#### **Wednesday, January 9, 2019 - INTERNET**

A young Jewish lawyer received Antisemitic threats on social media after she appeared on the television channel BFM and said that the Leetchi crowdfunding campaign established for a former boxer who punched and hurt two police officers during a “Yellow Vest” rally was illegal.

#### **Wednesday, January 9, 2019 - BOULOGNE BILLANCOURT (92100)**

On their way to pick up their children at school, two mothers were insulted and threatened by an individual: “Dirty whores... you are both Jewish... I’m going to kill you... I’m going to take revenge...,” “I’m racist,” “Jews are rich,” “we are going to kill you.”

#### **Wednesday, January 9, 2019 - INTERNET**

On the anniversary of the attack against the Hypercasher supermarket, an Internet user published a video in which he calls for “Jewish murder,” and adds, “I can’t tell you how good it feels that the Shoah happened, but I’m sorry you weren’t on the train.”

#### **Monday, January 21, 2019 - INTERNET**

After posting two messages with his wishes to his constituency, Damien Allouch, a left-wing council member from Essonne, was the target of insults and death threats by a Facebook user: “I’m going to kill this sh\*\*\*\* Israeli.”

#### **Saturday, January 26, 2019 - PARIS (75008)**

At the end of a Yellow Vest rally, as the march was walking on rue Saint-Honoré in Paris, a reporter was insulted by a demonstrator: “Motherf\*\*\*\*\* ... you work for the Jews.”

#### **Thursday, January 31, 2019 - CANNES (06150)**

A Jewish woman had been insulted for some months by her neighbor: “Dirty Jew, all Jews should have been gassed and you should have ended up in an oven,” “I’m going to make you leave your apartment.” The victim’s son was also regularly insulted and threatened.

#### **Thursday, January 31, 2019 - PARIS (75015)**

A Jewish person who had an argument with an assistant nurse was called out on the street by friends of the nurse: “You and your family will experience what Ilan Halimi’s parents experienced.”

**Friday, February 1, 2019 - NICE (06000)**

A Jewish person had been repeatedly insulted by her neighbors. One day, she overheard a neighbor tell their friends, "These people call the police and then they wonder why they have problems," "Ask her for money, because these people have money."

**Saturday, February 2, 2019 - MARSEILLE (13004)**

An individual shouted Antisemitic insults and threatened to burn down the synagogue while hitting on its door. He was arrested and taken to court.

**Saturday, February 9, 2019 - PARIS (75015)**

As he was looking at the damage to his real estate agency inflicted by Yellow Vests, the manager was challenged by another group of demonstrators who insulted him and called him "dirty Jew." One of them was holding a bottle as a weapon.

**Thursday, February 14, 2019 - GENNEVILLIERS (92230)**

During a French class in middle high school, a student said: "I'm Hitler, I kill all the Jews." Hitler looks like me."

**Saturday, February 16, 2019 - PARIS (75014)**

Philosopher Alain Finkielkraut was insulted by some Yellow Vests: "Get lost, dirty sh\*\*\*\* Zionists, big Zionist sh\*\*, we are the people, France belongs to us."

**Sunday, February 17, 2019 - PARIS (75019)**

As she was driving her kippah-wearing children, a Jewish woman was insulted by three individuals riding a car. She was called "dirty Jew" and received death threats from one of them: "I will blow you up, I'll slaughter you."

**Sunday, February 17, 2019 - LE CANNET (06110)**

During a meeting of the property co-owners, a Jewish person was insulted by a neighbor: "Did you see your dirty Jewish face?" The victim also found the words "dirty Jew" written on their house door, next to a swastika measuring 30 x 10 cm and a piece of paper that said: "Jew, go to the shower or the gas chamber, dirty Jew."

**Sunday, February 17, 2019 - STRASBOURG (67000)**

At a tramway stop, a Jewish man wearing a kippah was grabbed by the arm and insulted by an individual who told him, "go back home, dirty Jew."

**Tuesday, February 19, 2019 - GARGES-LÈS-GONESSE (95140)**

A Jewish woman received Antisemitic insults from two individuals standing in the hallway of her building: "Dirty Jewish whore," "We are going to burn you dirty Jews," "We will kill your children." He added in Arabic – a language that the victim understands – "Long live Palestine." One of them was holding a razor blade and was playing with it to intimidate her.

**Tuesday, February 19, 2019 - INTERNET**

After discovering swastikas on the headstones of a Jewish cemetery in Alsace, the television channel FR3 received messages on its Facebook page calling for murder, as well as "Heil Hitler, and "dirty Jews."

**Thursday, February 21, 2019 - PARIS (75019)**

A 15-year-old man arrived at a Jewish school and shouted gibberish and Antisemitic insults in front of the security agent. He also yelled numerous times “Allah ouakbar” and “death to the Jews.” The individual, who is known to the police, was arrested, placed in police custody, and immediately hospitalized in a psychiatric unit.

**Thursday, February 21, 2019 - LEVALLOIS PERRET (92300)**

An individual went grocery shopping without paying for his purchases. The manager called him out. The individual insults him: “Go back to Tel Aviv, dirty Jew!” He then walked to his vehicle and left the scene.

**Saturday, February 23, 2019 - AIX-LES-BAINS (73100)**

A Jewish man wearing a black hat and tzitzit was walking on the street when he was called “dirty Jew” by a man who also said, “we are going to burn you” as he was giving him the finger. The victim identified the individual, who lives in a nearby building.

**Saturday, February 23, 2019 - CHESSY (77700)**

A Jewish dog-handler working for the bus system was insulted by an individual whom he prevented from selling tickets illegally: “Hitler didn’t finish the job with you, it’s too bad.”

**Sunday, February 24, 2019 - NEUILLY-SUR-SEINE (92200)**

A Jewish woman had been having an argument for more than a year with her neighbors because she supposedly makes too much noise. The wife called her “dirty Jew” as she was coming out of her house. She also tried to pull off the mezuzah on the doorpost.

**Monday, February 25, 2019 - SAINT-FONS (69100)**

On February 22, two individuals tried to steal items in a store. On February 25, the two individuals and three accomplices returned in order to throw stones at the store’s window. One of them insulted the kippah-wearing manager, calling him “dirty Jew.” A passer-by forced the attackers to escape.

**Tuesday, February 26, 2019 - INTERNET**

The manager of a kosher grocery store read a comment on her store’s Facebook page by a certain Christian T.: “I’m not racist but a shop managed by the Cohen sons, sh•••• Jews, missed at them at cremation! Crooks to avoid!! And then we talk of “yuds.”

**Tuesday, February 26, 2019 - INTERNET**

An antisemitic post was noticed on Facebook: “death to the Jews and to Arabs and to all their friends, Judas’ traitor.”

**Wednesday, February 27, 2019 - PARIS (75010)**

As he is carrying boxes in his building’s stairway, a Jewish man is called by the building porter/caretaker/superintendent, who yells at him to make less noise. The porter/caretaker/superintendent is armed with a baseball bat, threatens the man and insults him, “dirty Jew like your brother-in-law.”

**Friday, March 1, 2019 - SAINT-GRATIEN (95210)**

A Jewish woman who had just moved in was insulted by her neighbor: “I’ve been here for years, and I’ve never had Jewish neighbors, and it’s not going to start today. Don’t count on me for this to last.”

**Tuesday, March 5, 2019 - CRÉTEIL (94000)**

A Jewish man received an anonymous phone call filled with insults and threats: “Is it you [name of the victim] you dirty Jews, we are going to burn you and your entire family, you have two sisters, Monday night we will be in front of the EBTP and we’ll break your face.” Every sentence was interspersed by “wallah.”

**Thursday, March 7, 2019 - PARIS (75020)**

A burglary occurred in a Jewish woman’s apartment, for which one of the perpetrators (the neighbor’s son) received a sentence ordering him to have no contacts with her. Afterward, the woman received repeated insults and death threats from her attacker: “this bi\*\*\*, she must be burnt! Dirty Jew!”

**Friday, March 8, 2019 - NÎMES (30000)**

A prison ward was the target of repeated insults and death threats from an inmate: “son of a bi\*\*\*, I’m going to rip your head off, I’m going to rip your life off, sh\*\*\*\* Jew. I’ll be out in 4 months, I’ll wait for you, I’ll bump you off, I’ll f... you dirty Jew.”

**Friday, March 8, 2019 - BEAUVAIS (60000)**

After hearing the sentencing of his immediate trial, a defendant said that “when he would get out, he would find weapons because it is easy, and he would attack a synagogue and a Jewish school... he felt Palestinian... the judges are dirty Jews... immigration today is a Jewish conspiracy to avenge the Holocaust... He would wait for the police after committing all these crimes so that he could die as a martyr.”

**Tuesday, March 26, 2019 - NOGENT-SUR-MARNE (94130)**

A Jewish man was the target of Antisemitic and Antizionist comments from his business partner and a sales representative. They were both making the “quenelle” gesture and said: “You are 1% of the population and we hear too much about you, the Holocaust, I’m sick of it, screw the Zionists, all Jews are dentists and rich, the victims of the attack on the Ozar Hatora School in Toulouse get buried in Israel, because they get themselves talked about in France, but they don’t feel French.”

**Thursday, March 28, 2019 - GRENOBLE (38000)**

As he was working on his computer on the train to Paris, the rabbi from Grenoble was annoyed by an individual who stole a document sitting on his folding table. When the rabbi asked for its return, the man denied his act and refused to obey the conductors that came to help. The individual insulted the controllers and then turned to the rabbi: “Fu\*\*\*\*\* sh\*\*\*\* Sarkozy supporter, fu\*\*\* of Gaza, fu\*\*\*\* people of Israel, you are all mother\*\*\*\*\*.” The train was stopped at the Saint-Exupéry train station, near Lyon, so that the attacker could be arrested by the police.

**Sunday, April 28, 2019 - BORDEAUX (33000)**

During the ceremony honoring deported people and members of the resistance movement who died in deportation, an individual screamed during the minute of silence: “Down with the Jews and monotheistic religions, let Nietzsche and Hitler return, beyond good and evil, we must continue to burn Jews... Hitler did less harm than Napoleon, 2 or 3 million Jews, it doesn’t do much harm.”

**Friday, May 10, 2019 - SAINT-MAUR-DES-FOSSÉS (94100)**

A Jewish man was harassed by a neighbor ever since he moved in the building a year prior: “You come here, you are the only Jew in the building, and you believe you can do anything you want, we never had this before. In Hitler’s time, it would have been different.”

**Saturday, May 18, 2019 - RUEIL-MALMAISON (92500)**

An English teacher was giving a private class at his house. His student was aggressive throughout the class, and said: "I hate Jews, they should all have been killed. I wish to reestablish concentration camps." The individual then raised his right arm and chanted "Heil Hitler" before uttering death threats to the teacher. He was brought out of the house, then kicked the door violently and left the premises before the police arrived.

**Friday, May 31, 2019 - PÉRIGUEUX (24000)**

While in the common areas of her building, a resident screamed at her Jewish neighbor: "Dirty Jew, I'm going to kill you. Hitler will kill you. I'm going to set your apartment to fire."

**Saturday, June 1, 2019 - NOISY-LE-SEC (93130)**

Jewish grandparents were insulted by their daughter's ex-partner, who left a message on their voicemail: "You are dirty Jews, thieves, liars, profiteers, I am sorry my daughter is half-Jewish." The grandfather had already been beaten and wounded by him.

**Saturday, June 1, 2019 - CESTAS (33610)**

An argument broke out between two neighbors, including one Jewish man, who was called "dirty fat Jew."

**Tuesday, May 18, 2019 - CHERBOURG (50100)**

A Jewish man was pushed and grabbed by the shoulder on the street by an unknown man who insulted him before escaping: "Dirty Jew, sh... race, sh\*\*\*\* Jew, dirty kike, sh... kike, croak, I'm going to kill you."

**Monday, October 7, 2019 - VILLIERS-LE-BEL (95400)**

A Jewish school's website was hacked, and the picture of the school was replaced by a picture of Adolf Hitler doing the Nazi salute.

**Sunday, November 3, 2019 - MONTPELLIER (34000)**

A Jewish woman was helping a retired person with administrative chores. She was insulted and threatened repeatedly by some neighbors: "dirty bi\*\*\*, whore, dirty Jew, slut, drug addict, I'm going to break your legs, I'm going to kill you, I know your address." They also spat at her and added that they were going to make her life miserable.

**Saturday, November 23, 2019 - PARIS (75013)**

During the lighting of a Hannukah lamp on the Italy Square, an individual pushed and insulted the rabbi: "dirty race, go back home." When he was arrested, the attacker continued to utter insults in the police car.

**Tuesday, November 26, 2019 - INTERNET**

A Jewish woman intervened on Facebook after she saw a friend of hers being insulted; the woman was insulted as well: "dirty Jew."

**FLYERS AND HATE MAIL****Monday, January 7, 2019 - DINAN (22100)**

The technical service of Dinan's city hall received an anonymous Antisemitic letter requesting that the Simone Veil boulevard be renamed.

**Thursday, January 31, 2019 - SAINT-MAUR-DES-FOSSÉS (94100)**

The owner of a kosher grocery store received the following Antisemitic hate mail: "enough with the Jewish bastards – Hitler – appt this week for the stake of the Jewish bastards. Look Jewish bastards." The letter also included a yellow pastille and a little lead ball. Swastikas were drawn on the mail

**Thursday, January 31, 2019 - ORSAY (91400)**

A Jewish teacher of German received Antisemitic hate mail. The pseudonym used for the message was NAZI-NAZI. The message included photomontages of Donald Trump doing the Nazi salute and the following text in the background: "my program is first to burn the Jews and to turn them into Nazis," as well as its German translation. A picture of Holocaust victims was added, with the following text: "How I deal with Mrs. Ch..." This message was emailed to a middle-school student.

**Monday, February 25, 2019 - INTERNET**

A Jewish community received the following message via social media: " You the kikes you only think of one thing: destroy the white race in order to control the world. You can stick yourself your Shoah in the a\*\*, I'm sure one day we, white, will destroy the vampires that you are. White race forever! Heil Hitler!"

**Wednesday, July 31, 2019 - ALFORTVILLE (94140)**

A young Jewish woman found the following mail in her mailbox: "J.A. I am a dirty Jewish slut who soils Aryan blood. A whore of your race deserves to be burned." On the back: "dirty Jews do not soil Aryan blood."

**Tuesday, December 3, 2019 - PARIS (75011)**

A septuagenarian couple were awakened at five o'clock in the morning when their doorbell was stuck by a piece of glass. On the doormat, the husband found a piece of paper with burned edges, containing their name and the following words: "Satan, "Dybbuk", as well as a star of David and a swastika painted with red nail polish.

**Tuesday, December 10, 2019 - FRESNES-SUR-ESCAUT (59970)**

A former middle school student posted the following message on the school's website: "lots of Jew in this school I don't recommend."



**GRAFFITI****Wednesday, January 16, 2019 - ROMAINVILLE (93230)**

On the A3 highway to Romainville, the graffiti “macron whore to the Jews” was found.

**Friday, January 18, 2019 - BISHHEIM (67800)**

A swastika was made with red paint on each of the main entrance leaves, where a Jewish person resides.

**Saturday, February 9, 2019 - PARIS (75004)**

The manager of a sandwich shop discovered the graffiti “Juden” painted in yellow on his shop window.

**Monday, February 11, 2019 - PARIS (75013)**

Mailboxes decorated with Simone Veil’s face by the stencil artist Christian Guémy were covered with swastikas painted with a black permanent marker.

**Friday, February 15, 2019 - AVIGNON (84000)**

The graffiti “Juden raus” was drawn twice with a black marker on a restaurant’s façade.

**Saturday, February 16, 2019 - PARIS (75005)**

In two buildings not far apart, three Jewish families found swastikas on their doors. One was next to the mezuzah and the other two were on apartment doors, including one where an elderly lady, daughter of Holocaust survivors, resides.

**Wednesday, February 20, 2019 - PLOUBEZRE (22300)**

Four swastikas and a star of David made with orange paint were found inside and outside a house.

**Thursday, February 21, 2019 - VALENCIENNES (59300)**

The word “Juden” and a Jewish star in red paint were found on the façade of a house where the local elected official resides.

**Thursday, February 21, 2019 - PARIS (75014)**

Multiple graffiti were found on Alésia Street: A swastika and the words “dirty Jews out,” were found on a building door, “dirty Jew” on a bus shelter, “dirty Jews” on a street map and “dirty Jew” near the sign of a pediatrician’s office.

**Saturday, February 23, 2019 - LA-ROCHE-DE-GLUN (26600)**

The words “Jewish whore” in white paint were found on the gate of the house of an elected official from the first district of the Drôme department.

**Sunday, February 24, 2019 - LILLE (59000)**

A swastika was found on an apartment door where a Jewish elderly couple resides.

**Tuesday, February 26, 2019 - PARIS (75012)**

A swastika was found under the commemorative plaque honoring the students of a college who had been deported.

**Wednesday, February 27, 2019 - PARIS (75016)**

The words “Bernard Henry Levi: filthy Jewish garbage” and “Finkelkraut dirty Jews” were found on the windows of a building at street level.

**Wednesday, February 27, 2019 - PARIS (75016)**

The words “Agnès Buzyn to the gas. Faurisson was right, Shoah is a hoax” and a swastika were found on the street level of a building.

**Thursday, February 28, 2019 - NEUILLY-SUR-SEINE (92200)**

A Jewish family found swastikas next to its mezuzah.

**Tuesday, March 5, 2019 - PARIS (75016)**

The words “gas Jewish children” written with a black marker was found on a playground bench.

**Thursday, March 7, 2019 - HYÈRES (83400)**

Antisemitic graffiti were found on a house sign. The word “Juden” and three swastikas were made with black ink at the property entrance.

**Saturday, March 9, 2019 - PARIS (75012)**

On the wall of the Reuilly elementary school, a commemorative plaque to children who had been deported was defaced with the following word: “Gas.” A number of swastikas were also found.

**Saturday, March 9, 2019 - MAUGUIO (34130)**

The word “Jude” and a swastika made with blue paint were found on the metal gate of a house belonging to a Jewish man.

**Tuesday, March 19, 2019 - MONTENDRE (17130)**

Various graffiti made with a black marker were found in the streets of the city, on façades, on cars, on window shutters and street signs. About thirty graffiti were recorded, such as “Hurray for Daesh, Daesh power, death to Jews.”

**Monday, March 25, 2019 - ROMAINVILLE (93230)**

The words “down with the Jews” and the Antifa symbol were found on the inside panel of a building door where three Jewish families reside.

**Friday, March 29, 2019 - VANDOEUVRE-LÈS-NANCY (54500)**

A swastika sprayed with black paint was found on a plaque honoring Simone Veil, on a square that bears her name.

**Thursday, April 18, 2019 - NANCY (54000)**

The words “the kike is everywhere” written in black paint and measuring 1,50 meters by 1,20 meters, in addition to a yellow star, were found on the façade of a house.

**Monday, April 22, 2019 - VERNEUIL-SUR-AVRE (27130)**

The words “death to the Jews” and a swastika were found on the walls of two houses.

**Thursday, April 25, 2019 - ROSSFELD (67230)**

A Jewish person found the graffiti of ten swastikas and the word “Youde” on the inner courtyard of his building.

**Wednesday, May 15, 2019 - PÉRIGUEUX (24750)**

A poster with the picture of Raphaël Glucksman, candidate to the European elections on May 26, 2019, was covered with words, such as: "You are letting the Jews govern us," and "Judens raus."

**Wednesday, May 15, 2019 - PARIS (75015)**

The stela of the memory garden, dedicated to the children rounded up at the Vel d'Hiv, was defaced with black paint.

**Sunday, May 26, 2019 - AGEN (47000)**

Five political posters were tagged with blue paint, saying: "The Jews burn France."

**Thursday, June 6, 2019 - LA RICAMARIE (42150)**

Swastikas and the words "Jews out", written in black paint over a red background and measuring 2 meters by 40 centimeters, were found on the façade of a restaurant in the periphery.

**Sunday, June 9, 2019 - PARIS (75016)**

Antisemitic graffiti was found on the entrance door of a building: "Gas the Jews."

**Wednesday, June 19, - PARIS (75012)**

The graffiti "JUDE" was found three times on the door of a real estate agency. It was deleted each day, but was rewritten three nights in a row.

**Friday, July 12, 2019 - SAINT-LOUIS (68300)**

In the entrance of a building where a number of Jewish families reside, a swastika and the words "death to the Jews" were found.

**Tuesday, September 17, 2019 - PEYMEINADE (06530)**

The word "Judens" was sprayed with red paint on the construction permit posted on the entrance gate of a private house.

**Monday, October 7, 2019 - CHEVILLY-LARUE (94550)**

The words "Death to the Jews," in letters measuring one meter by 40 centimeters and painted in white paint, were found in the common area of a building.

**Sunday, October 13, 2019 - REIMS (51100)**

A sign saying, "No passage to dogs" was edited to read, "No passage to Jews."

**Thursday, November 21, 2019 - PARIS (75014)**

When she arrived at work, an employee found the following graffiti on her office windows: "Heil Hitler, Judens raus" and three swastikas drawn with a black marker.



### **3. SELECTION FROM THE LIST OF VERDICTS ISSUED IN 2019**

**Hearing of February 12, 2019****Case L. / Summary of facts****July 11, 2018 - TROUVILLE (14360)**

When he saw his neighbor urinate on the walls of his house, a Jewish man called out to him. The vandal vigorously hit the window and door and called the victim “dirty sh\*\*\*y kike.” Given the attacker’s persistence, the victim’s wife came out of the house and asked him to stop. He violently rushed to her, grabbed her by the throat, pushed her and called her family “f\*\*s, assholes, dirty kikes, go home.” He got into a fight with the son of the victims. The attacker threatened to kill him with his weapon. The mother was incapacitated for two days.

***The attacker was sentenced to a 2-month prison term and to pay 1000 euros to the wife and 600 euros to the husband in damage and interest.***

**Hearing of February 19, 2019****Case C. / Summary of facts****February 2, 2019 - MARSEILLE (13004)**

A rabbi and his followers came out of the synagogue to speak to an individual who was uttering Antisemitic insults and threatened to come burn the house of worship, while banging on the synagogue door. The individual was arrested and brought before the court.

***The attacker was brought up for immediate trial and sentenced to six-months in prison.***

**Hearing of February 22, 2019****Case I. / Summary of facts****February 22, 2019 - CRÉTEIL (94000)**

A father and his daughter, who are Jewish but do not display any identifiable signs, were insulted inside a hospital by a drunk individual: “Dirty Jews, dirty bi\*\*\*, on the Koran, wallah, I will take a knife and stick it.”

***The attacker was sentenced to an 8-month suspended prison term and probation.***

**Hearing of February 28, 2019****Case S. / Summary of facts****February 14, 2019 - VILLIERS-LE-BEL (95400)**

A stela commemorating the liberation of the death camps and located in the Pierre Mendès-France square was vandalized. It was toppled and broken. The surveillance camera showed that a man had ripped from its base a plaque measuring one meter by one meter, and then broke it by throwing it to the ground. The plaque read: “In memory of the 1,650,000 victims of deportation and 5,000,000 victims of the Shoah perpetrated by the Nazi regime between 1939 and 1945.”

***The individual was brought to court and released.***

**Hearing of February 28, 2019****Case S. / Summary of facts****February 7, 2019 - SAINT-MANDÉ (94160)**

A synagogue received a typewritten letter containing threats: "We hate France above everything else and its people jewified to the core," signed "Muslim Francarabia."

***The author was given a reminder of the law.***

**Hearing of March 6, 2019****Case D. / Summary of facts****November 26, 2018 - PARIS (75005)**

During a religious commemorative ceremony attended by a large audience, an individual who refused to be checked by security at the building entrance made the following threats: "All Jews will die with the non-believers. The only way no to die is for you to convert to Islam and God will let you go. You are bad people."

***The individual was discharged.***

**Hearing of March 18, 2019****Case I. / Summary of facts****March 11, 2019 - TOULOUSE (31000)**

Some Antisemitic and anti-Masonic graffiti were found on the walls of public buildings, banks, and public schools in the Sept Deniers neighborhood of Toulouse.

***The individual was sentenced to a 2-year suspended prison sentence, probation, and mandatory medical treatment.***

**Hearing of March 18, 2019****Case D. / Summary of facts****October 1, 2018 - VILLEURBANNE (69100)**

On their way home from school, a group of kippah-wearing teenagers walked by a window at which a man was standing. One of the teens asked the man for a cigarette, while another told him to ignore it and close his window. The man responded: "I have a knife and I can cut your throat." He then went inside his apartment. The group continued to walk and one of them saw the man jump out of his window and pick up a knife that he had dropped.

***The man was discharged.***

**Hearing of March 18, 2019****Case B. / Summary of facts****March 5, 2019 - CRÉTEIL (94000)**

A Jewish man received an anonymous phone call filled with insults and threats: "Is it you [name of the victim] you dirty Jews, we are going to burn you and your entire family, you have two sisters, Monday night we will be in front of the EBTP and we'll break your face." Every sentence was interspersed by "wallah."

***The man received an educational sentence as a penal compensation measure.***

**Hearing of May 31, 2019****Case S. / Summary of facts****November 3, 2018 - LES LILAS (93260)**

Synagogue congregants caught a woman who was defacing the synagogue walls: "Palestine will live, Fascist Jews out."

***The woman was sentenced to a 4-month suspended prison term and to pay 800 euros in damage and interest.***

**Hearing of June 21, 2019****Case D. / Summary of facts****January 24, 2019 - GAP (05000)**

After a family argument, a man insulted and threatened the family of the ex-partner of his girlfriend: "I'm going to gas you dirty Jews, I will complete the work that was not finished. I will crucify you like Jesus, bunch of dirty Jews... I will pull your teeth and hair... I will kill you the princess' four Jews."

***The man was sentenced to a 6-month prison term and to pay 200 euros in damage and interest to each of the victims.***

**Hearing of June 30, 2019****Case I. / Summary of facts****January 14, 2019 - NANTES (44000)**

An individual called the LICRA (International League against Racism and Antisemitism) numerous times and made homophobic, racist and xenophobic statements. He threatened to "shoot them, to smoke them," and to attack "North Africans" and "negros." He went on and said he "was determined" and "was very pleased about the Shoah."

***The individual was sentenced to a 3-month prison sentence and to 105 hours of community service.***



**Hearing of June 30, 2019****Case I. / Summary of facts****April 3, 2018 – SAINT-MALO (35400)**

A young woman posted a message on Facebook: “All these s.o.b. Jews... devil’s children, you are rotten, you are not even humans, but the devil’s army.”

***She was sentenced to a 2-month suspended prison term.***

**Hearing of July 4, 2019****Case P. / Summary of facts****January 10, 2019 - DINAN (22100)**

The sign on Simone Veil Street was vandalized for the third time.

***The individual was sentenced to a one-month suspended prison term.***

**Hearing of November 6, 2019****Case I. / Summary of facts****June 27, 2019 – INTERNET**

A Jewish man received Antisemitic and hateful messages over the Internet: “kike a\*\*hole, nobody can like a sh\*\*\*\* race, dirty worthless Jew,” “tell it to your grandmother, the Auschwitz lick, dirty Jewish bastard,” don’t talk with him, miskine [poor guy], his mother is a whore in Tel Aviv and his grandmother in the Warsaw ghetto... and never forget 6 million... hahahahaha, Frankfurters in your grandmother’s a\*\*.”

***The individual was sentenced to a 500-euro fine and to another suspended sentence of a 500-euro fine.***

**Hearing of November 21, 2019****Case R. / Summary of facts****January 9, 2019 - BOULOGNE-BILLANCOURT (92100)**

On their way to pick up their children at school, two mothers were insulted and threatened by an individual: “Dirty whores... you are both Jewish... I’m going to kill you... I’m going to take revenge...,” “I’m racist,” “Jews are rich,” “we are going to kill you.”

***The individual was sentenced to:***

- 6-month suspended prison term - 3-year probation***
- mandatory medical treatment***
- ban from getting close to the school and to interact with the victims***
- 300-euro payment in damage and interest to each of the victims for psychological damage***
- 300-euros payment according to article 475-1 of the Criminal Procedure Code***

**Hearing of November 21, 2019****Case M. / Summary of facts****May 11, 2018 - PARIS (75015)**

A Jewish woman was repeatedly insulted by her neighbor: "You're going to pay big time, be careful, because Hitler and the Fritzes will come back soon."

***The woman was sentenced to a 200-euro fine and to pay 150 euros in damage and interest to the victim.***

**Hearing of December 31, 2019****Case A. / Summary of facts****October 25, 2019 - VILLEMOMBLE (93250)**

Because a congregant's vehicle was parked on a private boat near the synagogue, an argument arose with the owner of the house. The synagogue's rabbi tried to intervene to appease the neighbor who was screaming and making large gestures. He was also threatening: "Fed up with you," he was going "to go in there" while pointing to the synagogue, "all of us" while mimicking bursts of submachine guns. When the police arrived, he tried to punch one of the congregants. One of the police officers stopped him and the attacker tried to punch him as well.

***The individual received a reminder of the law.***



# Service de Protection de la Communauté Juive



Are you the witness or victim of an Antisemitic act ?  
In case of threat or danger, please call

**0 800 18 26 26**

24/7 toll-free number

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*Crif*

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